## KH NURSING HOME

# Medical Messenger

Official Publication of KH Nursing Home



### From the Editorial

Dear Readers, Welcome to the milestone **10th edition** of our December 2023 newsletter, Medical Messenger.

As we recover from the impactful cyclone rains in Chennai, our hearts go out to those affected by Cyclone Michaung.

We express our deepest condolences and stand in solidarity with those facing physical, mental, and financial challenges.

A salute to the unsung heroes providing immediate relief – food, water, and shelter.

In the aftermath, water-related diseases like diarrhoea, cholera, leptospirosis, and fever pose risks.

Precaution to follow

• Boil water before consumption.

My heartfelt gratitude to the SVD Foundation for their commendable flood relief efforts.

K H Nursing Home joins with SVD Foundation in aiding cyclone-affected lives! We are collecting donations for essential groceries - Rice, Dal, Oil, Sugar. Your support makes a big difference. Donate now and be a beacon of hope!



## Resilience Amidst Adversity: Health Insights Post-Floods Dr K. Hariharan

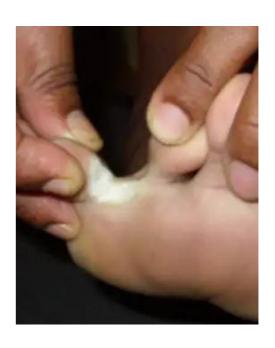
Despite the recent deluge surpassing the 2015 catastrophe, health impacts were surprisingly milder.

Among reported ailments, **Moniliasis (சேற்றுப்புண்)**, stemming from prolonged water exposure prevailed—swift remedies involved avoiding standing water and applying topical ointments in the affected areas of webs of the toes/finger heads.

Notably absent was a repeat of the 2015 viral fever epidemic. Sporadic cases found quick resolution through routine prescriptions.

Interestingly, the prevailing COVID-19 immunity acted as an unexpected safeguard.

In adversity, resilience emerged, turning challenges into unanticipated blessings.





#### ssue No. 10 | December 2023

## **Medical Messenger**

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Smile Care
The Complete Oral
Rehabilitation Centre

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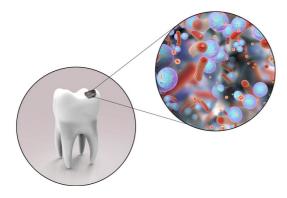
## Dental Pain Unveiled: A Quick Guide Dr Subha Hariharan

Ouch, it is unbearable!

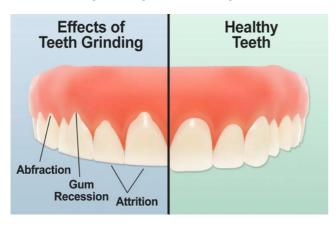
Yes! You got it right. It is all about Pain of Dental origin and oral cavity.

Most of the time, severe tooth sensitivity mimics toothache. This arises out of varied reasons like

- Dental cavity.
- · Cracks in the tooth.
- Tooth abrasion due to Hard brushing and prolonged brushing time / improper brushing methods.



Toothwear is due to parafunctional habits like Bruxism - Clenching And Grinding Of Teeth- other than functional habits like eating, chewing, and swallowing.

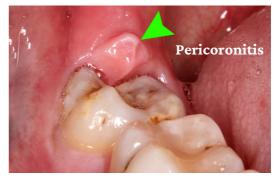


At times, it is a frank toothache, which may be severe to the extent that it is known as "Suicidal Pain".

- Decay affecting the tooth's core (pulp- blood vessels, nerves) causes severe tooth pain.
- Fracture or broken tooth/jaw due to a fall or accident.
- Crack in the tooth leading to fracture of a fragment or entire tooth.
- Temporomandibular joint pain /stiffness leading to onesided headache, pain around the ears, inability to open the mouth fully, and pain in opening and closing the mouth.

Pains and discomforts emanate from the gums, tongue, inside of the cheek, and roof and floor of the mouth and lips. It is known as soft tissue injury or trauma; they are,

- Aphthous Ulcers (cankers sores/ mouth ulcers).
- Food is trapped in the gums between teeth while chewing.
- Pericoronitis- swelling and painful gums around the wisdom tooth, likely lower wisdom teeth.
- Any abnormal non-healing inflammation Eg. oral cancers.
- Ill effects of Tobacco and its products.



The above lists a few of the commonly encountered dental pains in a Dental Office setup.

From the forthcoming issues, I will detail teeth and their structures and dental/oral diseases -their causes, effects, and treatment.

Until then, continue your routine to flaunt a beautiful smile by brushing twice a day, Eating Healthy fresh foods, and hydrating sufficiently.

Stay tuned with us. For any queries, reach us at <u>Smile Care -</u> **Dental Clinic** 

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## De Quervain's Syndrome Dr K. B. Ramya

#### What is De Quervain's Syndrome?

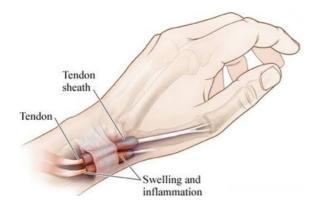
Named after Swiss surgeon Fritz de Quervain in 1895, De Quervain's syndrome, or tenosynovitis, is a painful condition impacting tendons on the thumb side of the wrist. If you are dealing with this, turning your wrist, gripping objects, or making a fist might cause pain.

The muscles involved are abductor pollicis longus and extensor pollicis brevis.

Pain is exacerbated by thumb movement and deviation movements of the wrist.

The cause is attributed to the thickening of the sheath that, in turn, entraps the muscles mentioned above, causing pain and weakness.

The most common cause is **Chronic Overuse**.

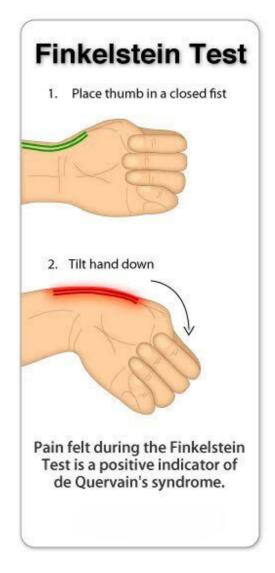


While we are unsure about the exact cause of De Quervain's tenosynovitis, activities involving repetitive hand or wrist movements, like gardening, golf, playing racket-based sports, or lifting a baby, can worsen it.

Activities such as golfing, playing the piano, carpentry, or activities by office workers and musicians can lead to chronic overuse injuries.

The classic patient population is mothers of newborns who repeatedly lift their babies.

The primary complaint is wrist pain at the base of the thumb that radiates up the forearm with grasping or extension of the thumb.



It is described as a "constant aching, burning, pulling sensation."

Physiotherapy management includes the following:

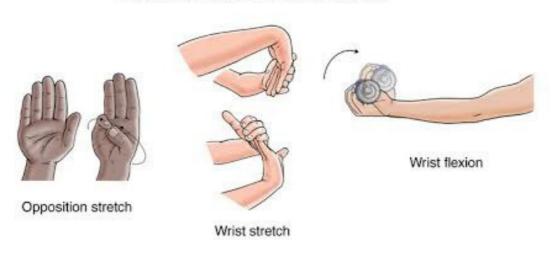
- Ultrasound therapy over the area of pain and swelling
- Icing the area of inflammation.
- Rest: Avoid or minimise usage of the affected wrist in order to let it heal.
- Using thumb splints to support the area and restrict movement.
- Stretching and strengthening exercises and concentrate the affected group of muscles.





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### De Quervain's Tenosynovitis Rehabilitation Exercises





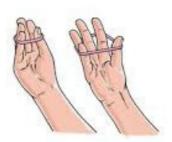
Wrist radial deviation strengthening



Wrist extension



Grip strengthening



Finger spring

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### Fact of the month

## Vitamin A: Illuminating Health Insights

### Dr Arvind Bharani, R. S.

**Retinol** & **Carotenoids**: Vitamin A comes in two main forms - retinol, found in animal products, and carotenoids, present in colourful fruits and vegetables.

Vision: Essential for maintaining clear vision and preventing night blindness.

**Immune Support**: Vital for a robust immune system, protecting against infections.

**Skin Health**: Promotes healthy skin, aiding in cell growth and repair.

**Reproduction**: Crucial for reproductive health and fetal development.

**Sources**: Rich sources include liver, sweet potatoes, carrots, spinach, and mangoes.

**Deficiency Risks**: Deficiency can lead to vision problems, weakened immunity, and skin issues.

Balanced Intake: Achieve optimal health by incorporating a balanced mix of vitamin A sources into your diet.







### Lab Corner:

Embark on a journey to understand your body's response to glucose through the Gold Standard - the Glucose Tolerance Test (GTT). Visit Sai Clinical Laboratory at K H Nursing Home for Your GTT Today! 🟥 🔉

Why Choose GTT? **Gold Standard Features:** The Process Explained:

Dynamic Insights Accuracy

@ Sensitivity Holistic Assessment

Overnight Fasting ✓ Baseline Blood Draw <sup>(1)</sup> Post-Consumption Monitoring

#### **Real-Life Correlation:**

Discover how GTT closely mirrors your daily glucose management. **III** 

#### **Diagnosis & Beyond:**

- 🔍 Once for Diabetes Diagnosis 💽 In Prediabetes, monitor if HbA1C rises 📉 HbA1C Levels:
- Below 5.6: Non-Diabetic 5.7 to 6.4: Good Control >6.4 to 7: Fair Control Above 7: Poor Control





**Your Partner** in Health



### GLUCOSE TOLERANCE TEST (GTT): World (6) UNVEILING THE GOLD STANDARD Diabetes IN DIABETES DIAGNOSIS



#### Unlocking the Importance

In the realm of diabetes diagnosis, the Glucose Tolerance Test (GTT) reigns supreme as the Gold Standard. This crucial examination goes beyond routine glucose checks, offering a dynamic view of how your body manages sugar over time.

#### Why GTT?

Holistic Insight: GTT provides a comprehensive assessment of your body's response to glucose, aiding in the early detection of diabetes or prediabetes.

Dynamic Measurement: Unlike fasting glucose tests, GTT evaluates your blood sugar levels before and after consuming a glucose solution, offering a more nuanced understanding.

#### **Gold Standard Status**

Sensitivity: Unparalleled in detecting subtle glucose abnormalities.

Accuracy: Reflects real-life scenarios, capturing fluctuations that other tests may

- Preparation: Overnight fasting is required before the test to establish a baseline.
- Baseline Blood Draw: A fasting blood sample is collected to measure your initial glucose level.
- Glucose Solution: You will then consume a standardised glucose solution.
- Post-Consumption Monitoring: Blood samples are taken at intervals (1st and 2nd hour) to track how your body processes glucose.

#### **Correlation with Real Life**

GTT correlates closely with your body's day-to-day response to glucose, reflecting how it manages the sugar load after meals - a crucial aspect often missed by other tests.

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## **Camp Corner:**





#### FREE SPIROMETRY TEST

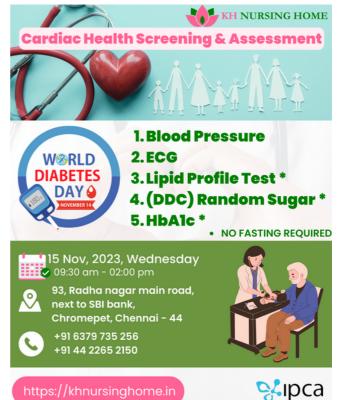
## ALLERGY & LUNG FUNCTION DETECTION CAMP

**Every Month Last Wednesday** 

2.30 PM to 4 PM











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## **Yoga Corner:**

## Five principles of Yoga Wellness

Mr Parthiban R, Yoga Teacher - SVD Foundation

Proper Exercise



Proper Breathing



Proper Sleep



Proper Diet



Positive Thinking &

Meditation



http://svdfoundation.org





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We thank Shri V. Ramachandran for sharing his personal experience about K H Nursing Home - https://youtu.be/CoEl8i51FKw